- 1. What is a composite?
- 2. The gas-phase reaction of $H_2 + Br_2$ follows a five-step mechanism to produce HBr. The mechanism of the reaction is as follows

$$Br_{2} \xrightarrow{k_{1}} 2Br'$$

$$Br'+H_{2} \xrightarrow{k_{2}} HBr+H'$$

$$H'+Br_{2} \xrightarrow{k_{3}} HBr+Br'$$

$$H'+HBr \xrightarrow{k_{4}} H_{2}+Br'$$

$$2Br' \xrightarrow{k_{5}} Br_{2}$$

Using steady-state approximation, determine the concentration of the chain carriers (intermediates)

3. The gas-phase reaction between H2 and I2 to form HI involves a two-step mechanism

$$I_{2} \xrightarrow{k_{1}} 2I$$

$$H_{2} + 2I \xrightarrow{k_{2}} 2HI$$

If the first step is a rapid equilibrium, derive the rate law for the reaction.